

Art Vocabulary

Analogous colours

유사 색상

groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel

Background

배경

the part of an artwork that is far away

Blending

혼합

mixing from light to dark

Blurring details

세부 사항을 흐리게하기

making small things have less detail so they seem far away

Brainstorming

브레인 스토밍

coming up with a large number of ideas

Brushstroke

칫솔질

the mark made by the bristles of a brush in painting

Central composition

중심 구성

an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle

Colour composition

색채 조성

the arrangement of colours in an artwork

Colour scheme

색채 배합

the choice of colours in an artwork

Colour mixing

혼색

adding two or more colours together

Colour wheel

컬러 휠

a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours

Complementary colours

보색

colours that are opposites on the colour wheel

Composition

구성

the arrangement of things in an artwork

Contour drawing

윤곽 그리기

drawing the edges and outlines

Contrast

대조

the difference between the lights and darks

Cool colours

차가운 색

colours that are calm and soothing, such as blues and greens

Creativity

독창성

ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful

Cropping

자르기

cutting off part of a picture

Cross-hatching

교차 해칭

drawing using close parallel lines that cross each other at an angle

Cyan

시안 색

a greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries

Decreasing contrast

대비 감소

making the range between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away

Depth

깊이

the sense that some things are near and others are far away

Detail

세부 묘사

small, important parts of a drawing

Dry brush painting

드라이 브러쉬 페인팅

creating scratchy brushstrokes using a brush that is mostly dry

Dull colours

둔한 색

colours that are weak, and not very vivid

Foreground

전경

the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest

Hatching

부화

drawing using close parallel lines

Idea development

아이디어 개발

a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas

Increasing contrast

대비 증가

making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and close up

Insightful

통찰력있는

something that shows deep thinking

Intense colours

강렬한 색채

colours that are strong and very vivid

Magenta

마젠타

a reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries

Modelling

모델링

making things 3D using blending

Negative space

음의 공간

the shape of the space between the things you would normally look at (the positive space)

Non-central composition

비 중앙 구성

an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle

Positive space

긍정적인 공간

the contour of the things you would normally look at

Primary colour

원색 a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours: cyan, yellow, and magenta

Reference images

참조 이미지 photographs used to look at so you can make a better artwork

Rotating

회전하는 turning a picture to a new angle

Secondary colour

2 차 색상 a colour that is created by mixing two primary colours: red, green, and blue

Shading

농담 drawing with white, black, and greys

Sharpening details

선명하게하는 세부 사항 making small things have more detail so they seem close up

Smoothness

부드러운 drawing cleanly, with no bumps

Split complement colour scheme

분할 보색 구조 a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary

Square colour scheme

정사각형 a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square

Stippling

점 감기 drawing using small dots

Texture

조직 drawing that looks the same as what it feels like

Thumbnail drawings

미리보기 그림 small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork

Triad colour scheme

트라이어드 색 구성표 a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle

Unique

독특한 something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind

Warm colours

따뜻한 색 colours that are suggestive of heat or passion: yellows, oranges, and reds

Web-mapping

웹 매핑 linking together ideas into a web

Wet-on-wet painting

젖은 온 습식 도장 adding paint to an already wet painting surface

Zooming in/zooming out

확대 / 축소 making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out)