

Art Vocabulary - Msamiati

Analogous colours

rangi sawa

groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel

makundi ya rangi ya kwamba ni karibu na kila mmoja juu ya rangi gurudumu

Background

Background

the part of an artwork that is far away

sehemu ya kazi ya sanaa kwamba ni mbali sana

Blending

Kuchanganya

mixing from light to dark

kuchanganya kutoka mwanga na giza

Blurring details

Blurring maelezo

making small things have less detail so they seem far away

kufanya mambo madogo madogo na maelezo kidogo ili waweze kuonekana mbali

Brainstorming

Mawazo

coming up with a large number of ideas

kuja juu na idadi kubwa ya mawazo

Brushstroke

Brushstroke

the mark made by the bristles of a brush in painting

alama yaliyotolewa na bristles ya brashi katika uchoraji

Central composition

utungaji Central

an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle

mpangilio ambapo jambo la muhimu ni katikati

Colour composition

rangi utungaji

the arrangement of colours in an artwork

mpangilio wa rangi katika mchoro

Colour scheme

mpango wa rangi

the choice of colours in an artwork

Uchaguzi wa rangi katika mchoro

Colour mixing

rangi kuchanganya

adding two or more colours together

kuongeza rangi mbili au zaidi pamoja

Colour wheel

rangi gurudumu

a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours

mduara ya sehemu ya rangi inayoonyesha uhusiano kati rangi

Complementary colours

rangi ya ziada

colours that are opposites on the colour wheel

rangi ya kwamba ni kinyume rangi gurudumu

Composition

Muundo

the arrangement of things in an artwork

mpangilio wa mambo katika mchoro

Contour drawing

contour kuchora

drawing the edges and outlines

kuchora kingo na unaonyesha

Contrast

Tofauti

the difference between the lights and darks

tofauti kati ya mwangaza na giza

Cool colours

Cool rangi

colours that are calm and soothing, such as blues and greens

rangi ya kwamba ni tulivu na yenye kutuliza, kama vile blues na wiki

Creativity

Ubunifu

ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful

mawazo ambayo ni muhimu, kipekee, na kugusa hisia

Cropping

Mseto

cutting off part of a picture

kukata sehemu ya picha

Cross-hatching

Cross-kutotolewa

drawing using close parallel lines that cross each other at an angle

kuchora kwa kutumia karibu sambamba mistari iliyo nje ya kila mmoja kwa pembeni

Cyan Cyan	a greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries rangi ya kijani-bluu rangi ambayo ni moja ya mchujo rangi
Decreasing contrast kupunguza tofauti	making the range between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away kufanya mbalimbali kati ya mwangaza na giza ndogo hivyo mambo kuangalia muddier na mbali
Depth Kina	the sense that some things are near and others are far away maana ya kwamba baadhi ya mambo ni karibu na wengine ni mbali
Detail Undani	small, important parts of a drawing ndogo, sehemu muhimu ya kuchora
Dry brush painting Kavu brashi uchoraji	creating scratchy brush strokes using a brush that is mostly dry kujenga scratchy stroke brashi kutumia brashi yaani uliokauka
Dull colours rangi mwanga mdogo	colours that are weak, and not very vivid rangi ya kwamba ni dhaifu, na si wazi sana
Foreground Foreground	the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest sehemu ya kazi ya sanaa kwamba ni kubwa na karibu
Hatching Kutotolewa	drawing using close parallel lines kuchora kwa kutumia karibu sambamba mistari
Idea development maendeleo Idea	a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas utaratibu huo hutumiwa kujenga muhimu, kugusa hisia, na ya kipekee mawazo
Increasing contrast kuongezeka tofauti	making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and close up kufanya mbalimbali kati ya mwangaza na giza kubwa sana ya mambo ambayo kuangalia kali zaidi na kuziba
Insightful Insightful	something that shows deep thinking kitu ambacho inaonyesha kufikiri kina
Intense colours rangi makali	colours that are strong and very vivid rangi ya kwamba ni imara na ya uwazi sana
Magenta Magenta	a reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries rangi ya zambarau (moto pink) ambayo ni moja ya mchujo rangi
Modelling Modeling	making things 3D using blending kufanya mambo 3D kutumia kuchanganya
Negative space nafasi hasi	the shape of the space between the things you would normally look at (the positive space) sura ya nafasi kati ya mambo ambayo kwa kawaida kuangalia (nafasi chanya)
Non-central composition Mashirika yasiyo ya kati utungaji	an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle mpangilio ambapo jambo muhimu zaidi ni NOT katikati
Positive space nafasi nzuri	the contour of the things you would normally look at contour ya mambo ambayo kwa kawaida kuangalia
Primary colour rangi ya msingi	a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours: cyan, yellow, and magenta rangi ambayo haiwezi kuchanganywa kwa kutumia rangi nyingine: cyan, njano, na waridi

Reference images picha Kumbukumbu	photographs used to look at so you can make a better artwork Picha zilizotumiwa kuangalia hivyo unaweza kufanya kazi ya sanaa bora
Rotating Kupokezana	turning a picture to a new angle kugeuka picha Mtazamo mpya
Secondary colour rangi ya sekondari	a colour that is created by mixing two primary colours: red, green, and blue rangi kwamba ni kuundwa kwa kuchanganya rangi mbili za msingi: nyekundu, kijani, na bluu
Shading Kivuli	drawing with white, black, and greys kuchora nyeupe, nyeusi, na grays
Sharpening details kunoa maelezo	making small things have more detail so they seem close up kufanya mambo madogo madogo na maelezo zaidi ili waweze kuonekana karibu up
Smoothness Ulaini	drawing cleanly, with no bumps kuchora cleanly, bila matuta
Split complementary colour scheme Split nyongeza mpango wa rangi	a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary mpango wa rangi kwa kutumia moja ya msingi rangi, na rangi mbili upande wa nyongeza
Square colour scheme Square mpango wa rangi	a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square mpango wa rangi ambayo rangi ni uwiano karibu rangi gurudumu katika sura ya mraba
Stippling Stippling	drawing using small dots kuchora kwa kutumia dots ndogo
Texture Texture	drawing that looks the same as what it feels like kuchora kuonekana kama vile nini anahisi kama
Thumbnail drawings thumbnail michoro	small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork michoro ya ndogo zinazotumika kuendeleza muundo wa mchoro
Triad colour scheme Triad mpango wa rangi	a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle mpango wa rangi ambayo rangi ni uwiano karibu rangi gurudumu katika sura ya pembetatu
Unique Kipekee	something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind kitu ambacho ni adimu, au moja ya-ya aina-
Warm colours Juu rangi	colours that are suggestive of heat or passion: yellows, oranges, and reds rangi ya kwamba ni kukisia wa joto au shauku: njano, machungwa, na geris
Web-mapping Mtandao-ramani	linking together ideas into a web kuunganisha pamoja mawazo katika mtandao
Wet-on-wet painting Wet-on-mvua uchoraji	adding paint to an already wet painting surface kuongeza rangi ya uchoraji uso tayari mvua
Zooming in/zooming out Kukuza / kusogeza mbali	making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out) kufanya picha kuonekana karibu (zoom katika) au mbali zaidi (zoom nje)