

# Art Vocabulary III

★ Analogous colours	rangi zinazofanana 유사 색상	类似的顏色 katulad ng mga kulay	<i>colori analoghi</i> ألوان مماثلة	groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel
Background	background the part of an artwork that is far away	背景 sfondo	배경 background	خلفية
Blending	kuchanganya mixing from light to dark	混纺 mescolanza	혼합 paghahalo	مزج
Blurring details	maelezo ya kupakia dettagli sfocati	模糊细节 세부 사항을 흐리게하기	mga detalye ng pag-blur عدم وضوح التفاصيل	making small things have less detail so they seem far away
Brainstorming	kuburudisha coming up with a large number of ideas	头脑风暴 di brainstorming	브레인 스토밍 brainstorming	العصف الذهن
★ Brushstroke	brushstroke the mark made by the bristles of a brush in painting	一笔 pennellata	칫솔질 brushstroke	brushstroke
Central composition	muundo wa kati 중심 구성	中心组成 sentral na komposisyon	<i>composizione centrale</i> التركيب المركزي	an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle
★ Colour composition	utungaji wa rangi 색채 조성	颜色组成 kulay na komposisyon	<i>composizione di colore</i> تكوين اللون	the arrangement of colours in an artwork
★ Colour scheme	mpangilio wa rangi the choice of colours in an artwork	配色方案 schema colore	색채 배합 scheme ng kulay	نظام الألوان
★ Colour mixing	mchanganyiko wa rangi adding two or more colours together	混色 miscelazione a colori	혼색 paghahalo ng kulay	لون خلط
★ Colour wheel	gurudumu la rangi a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours	色轮 ruota colore	컬러 휠 kulay ng gulong	عجلة الألوان
★ Complementary colours	rangi ya ziada 보색	互补的顏色 mga pantulong na kulay	<i>colori complementari</i> الألوان التكميلية	colours that are opposites on the colour wheel
Composition	utungaji the arrangement of things in an artwork	组成 composizione	구성 komposisyon	تكوين
Contour drawing	kuchora mchoro drawing the edges and outlines	轮廓图 disegno del contorno	윤곽 그리기 pagguhit ng tabas	رسم كفاف

<b>Contrast</b>	tofauti 对比 <i>contrasto</i> 대조 kaibahan تناقض the difference between the lights and darks
★ <b>Cool colours</b>	rangi nyekundu 凉爽的颜色 <i>colori freddi</i> 차가운 색 cool na mga kulay ألوان باردة colours that are calm and soothing, such as blues and greens
<b>Creativity</b>	ubunifu 创造力 <i>creatività</i> 독창성 pagkamalikhain الإبداع ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful
<b>Cropping</b>	kukua 种植 <i>ritaglio</i> 자르기 pagtatanim زراعة المحاصيل cutting off part of a picture
<b>Cross-hatching</b>	kupiga-kukata 交叉阴影 <i>tratteggio</i> 교차 해칭 cross-hatching عبر الفقس drawing using close parallel lines that that cross each other at an angle
★ <b>Cyan</b>	cyan 青色 <i>ciano</i> 시안 색 cyan ازرق سماوي A greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries
<b>Decreasing contrast</b>	tofauti ya kupungua 减少对比度 <i>diminuendo il contrasto</i> 대비 감소 ang pagbaba ng kaibahan تناقص التباين making the range between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away
<b>Depth</b>	kina 深度 <i>profondità</i> 깊이 lalim عمق the sense that some things are near and others are far away
<b>Detail</b>	maelezo zaidi 详情 <i>dettaglio</i> 세부 묘사 detalye التفاصيل small, important parts of a drawing
★ <b>Dry brush painting</b>	kavu ya uchoraji 干画笔绘画 <i>pittura a spazzola asciutta</i> 드라이 브러쉬 페인팅 pagpipinta ng dry brush فرشاة اللوحة الجافة creating scratchy brushstrokes using a brush that is mostly dry
★ <b>Dull colours</b>	rangi nyekundu 无聊的颜色 <i>colori spenti</i> 둔한 색 mapurol na mga kulay ألوان مملة colours that are weak, and not very vivid
<b>Foreground</b>	mbele ya mbele 前景 <i>primo piano</i> 전경 harapan المقدمة the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest
<b>Hatching</b>	kukata 孵化 <i>cova</i> 부화 hatching فقس drawing using close parallel lines
<b>Idea development</b>	maendeleo ya mawazo 想法发展 <i>sviluppo di idee</i> 아이디어 개발 pag-unlad ng ideya تطوير الفكرة a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas
<b>Increasing contrast</b>	kuongezeka tofauti 增加对比度 <i>aumentando il contrasto</i> 대비 증가 pagdaragdag ng kaibahan زيادة التباين making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and close up
<b>Insightful</b>	ufahamu 见地 <i>penetranti</i> 통찰력있는 pakinabang التفكير العميق something that shows deep thinking

★ Intense colours	rangi kali 强烈的色彩 <i>colori intensi</i> 강렬한 색채 matinding mga kulay ألوان مكثفة colours that are strong and very vivid
★ Magenta	magenta 品红 <i>magenta</i> 마젠타 magenta أرجواني A reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries
Modelling	mfano 造型 <i>modellismo</i> 모델링 pagmomolde 3D رسم making things 3D using blending
Negative space	nafasi hasi 负空间 <i>spazio negativo</i> 음의 공간 negatibong espasyo الفضاء السلبى the shape of the space between the things you would normally look at (the positive space)
Non-central composition	muundo usio kati 非中心组成 <i>composizione non centrale</i> 비 중앙 구성 non-central composition غير المركزية an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle
Positive space	nafasi nzuri 积极的空间 <i>spazio positivo</i> 긍정적인 공간 positibong espasyo الفضاء الإيجابي the contour of the things you would normally look at
★ Primary colour	rangi ya msingi 原色 <i>colore primario</i> 원색 pangunahing kulay اللون الأساسي a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours: cyan, yellow, and magenta
Reference images	picha za kumbukumbu 参考图像 <i>immagini di riferimento</i> 참조 이미지 referenssikuvia الصور المرجعية photographs used to look at so you can make a better artwork
Rotating	kupokezana 旋转 <i>rotante</i> 회전하는 umiikot دوار turning a picture to a new angle
★ Secondary colour	rangi ya sekondari 二次色 <i>colore secondario</i> 2 차 색상 pangalawang kulay اللون الثانوي A colour that is created by mixing two primary colours: red, green, and blue
Shading	kivuli 阴影 <i>ombreggiatura</i> 농담 pagtatabing تظليل drawing with white, black, and greys
Sharpening details	maelezo ya kunyoosha 锐化细节 <i>dettagli di affilatura</i> 선명하게하는 세부 사항 mga detalye ng pagpasa شحذ التفاصيل making small things have more detail so they seem close up
Smoothness	laini 光滑 <i>liscio</i> 부드러운 pagkamakinis ناعم drawing cleanly, with no bumps
★ Split complement colour scheme	kupasua mpango wa rangi ya ziada 拆分补色配色方案 <i>spaccato schema di colori complementari</i> 분할 보색 구조 nahati ang komplimentaryong scheme ng kulay تقسيم نظام الألوان التكميلية a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary
★ Square colour scheme	mpango wa rangi ya mraba 方形的配色方案 <i>schema a colori quadrato</i> 정사각형 parisukat na scheme ng kulay مربع اللون a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square

<b>Stippling</b>	kupigana 点画 <i>stippling</i> 점 감기 <i>stippling</i> التنقيير drawing using small dots
<b>Texture</b>	texture 质地 <i>struttura</i> 조직 texture الملمس drawing that looks the same as what it feels like
<b>Thumbnail drawings</b>	michoro ya picha 缩略图 <i>disegni di anteprima</i> 미리보기 그림 <i>mga guhit na thumbnail</i> رسومات مصغرة small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork
<b>★ Triad colour scheme</b>	mpango wa rangi ya triad 黑社会配色方案 <i>schema di colori triadi</i> 트라이어드 색 구성표 <i>triad color scheme</i> ثلاثي الألوان a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle
<b>Unique</b>	kipekee 独特 <i>unico</i> 독특한 natatangi فريد something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind
<b>★ Warm colours</b>	rangi ya joto 温暖的颜色 <i>colori caldi</i> 따뜻한 색 mainit-init na mga kulay ألوان دافئة colours that are suggestive of heat or passion: yellows, oranges, and reds
<b>Web-mapping</b>	ramani ya mtandao 网上地图 웹 매핑 <i>web-mapping</i> خريطة معلومات linking together ideas into a web
<b>★ Wet-on-wet painting</b>	uchoraji mvua juu ya mvua 湿 - 湿涂漆 <i>pittura bagnata su bagnato</i> 젖은 온 습식 도장 <i>wet-on-wet painting</i> الرطب على الرطب اللوحة adding paint to an already wet painting surface
<b>Zooming in/zooming out</b>	inakuja katika / kutembea nje 放大/缩小 <i>zoomare / ingrandire</i> 확대 / 축소 <i>pag-zoom sa / pag-zoom out</i> التصغير / التكبير making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out)