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Clay Vessel

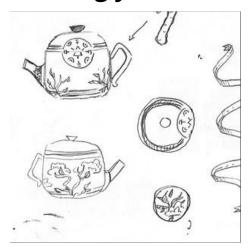
_/10 Idea development Development so far: _

Criteria for your finished Clay Vessel:

Clay skills Strength, balance and surface finish **Quality of Carving** Complexity, quality, fullness, and craft **Daily Clean-up Habits**

Cleaning table & floor to be streak-free

Building your vessel step by step



1. Develop your **idea** first! መጀመሪያ ሀሳብዎን ያሳድጉ!



2. Divide your clay into four pieces: one for a base, two for coils, and one for everything else and for emergencies. ጭቃዎን በአራት ክፍሎች ይከፋፍሉት-አንዱ ለመሠረት, ሁለቱን ለመጠቅለል, እና አንድ ለሁሉም ነገር እና ለአደጋ ጊዜ.



3. Make the **bottom**: a disc of clay that is 1-1.5 cm thick and 7-10 cm in diameter. **Store any leftovers** in your bag. የታችኛውን ክፍል ይስሩ: ከ1-1.5 ሴ.ሜ ውፍረት እና ከ7-10 ሴ.ሜ ዲያሜትር ያለው የሸክላ ዲስክ. ማንኛውንም የተረፈውን በቦርሳዎ ውስጥ ያከማቹ።



7. **Stretch** the coils by **spreading** your fingers while rolling. በሚስከረከሩበት ጊዜ ጣቶችዎን በማሰራጨት ጥቅልቹን ዘርጋ።



8. **Smear** your coils together using only **one finger** or one thumb. አንድ ጣት ወይም አንድ አውራ ጣት ብቻ በመጠቀም ጥቅልሎችዎን አንድ ላይ ይቀቡ።



9. **Don't pinch** on either side because you will make your pot very dry and thin. በሁለቱም በኩል አይቆንጡ ምክንያቱም ማሰሮዎን በጣም ደረቅ እና ቀጭን ያደርጉታል.



13. Add a **foot** by attaching a coil. ጥቅል በማያያዝ እግር ይጨምሩ.



14. **Scribe** and then **trim the lip**. ይፃፉ እና ከዚያ ከንፈሩን ይከርክሙ።



15. Coat your pot with **white slip**. Let it dry and add coats until there are **no streaks**. ማሰሮዎን በነጭ ተንሸራታች ይሸፍኑ። ምንም ጅራቶች እስኪኖሩ ድረስ እንዲደርቅ እና ሽፋኖችን ይጨምሩ.



4. Keep it fairly **rough** because smoothing it will dry it out. በደንብ ሻካራ ያድርጉት ምክንያቱም ማለስለስ ይደርቃል.



5. Make a series of **coils** that are about 1-1.5cm thick. ከ1-1.5 ሴ.ሜ ውፍረት ያላቸውን ተከታታይ ጥቅልሎች ያድርጉ።



6. Remember that you are **not squeezing** the coils. **Work quickly**! መጠቅለያዎቹን እየጨመቁ እንዳልሆነ ያስታውሱ። በፍጥነት ስራ!



10. **Smooth the inside** with your **fingers**. If you can't reach, it is OK. ውስጡን በጣቶችዎ ለስላሳ ያድርጉት. መድረስ ካልቻሉ፣ ደህና ነው።



11. Shape your vessel by **paddling** it with a wooden spoon or stick. በእንጨት ማንኪያ ወይም በትር በመቅዘፍ ዕቃዎን ይቅረጹት።



12. Shave it with a **knife**. Then **smooth** it with a metal/plastic/silicone **rib**. በቢላ ይላጩት. ከዚያም በብረት / ፕላስቲክ / በሲሊኮን የጎድን አጥንት ለስላሳ ያድርጉት.



16. Do a very **light rough sketch** of your drawing on your pot. በድስትዎ ላይ በጣም ቀላል የሆነ የስእልዎን ንድፍ ይስሩ።



17. Take a sharpened pencil and **carve through the slip** into the brown clay. የተሳለ እርሳስ ወስደህ በሸርተቱ ወደ ቡናማ ሸክላ ቅረጽ።



18. Finally, carve your **name** on the bottom. በመጨረሻም ስምህን ከታች ቅረጽ።

Clay vessel evaluation criteria

የሸክላ ዕቃ ግምገማ መስፈርት

Clay skills: The strength, balance, and surface finish of your clay vessel.

የሸክላ ችሎታዎች፡-የሸክላ ዕቃዎ ጥንካሬ፣ሚዛን እና የገጽታ አጨራረስ።

Quality of carving: The complexity, quality, fullness, and craft of the patterns and line drawing on your vessel.

የቅርጻ ቅርጽ ጥራት፡ በመርከብዎ ላይ ያሉት የስርዓተ-ጥለት እና የመስመር ስዕል ውስብስብነት፣ ጥራት፣ ሙላት እና እደ-ጥበብ።

Daily clean-up habits: Cleaning your table and floor so it is clean and has no streaks.

ዕለታዊ የጽዳት ልማዶች፡ ጠረጴዛዎን እና ወለልዎን በማጽዳት ንፁህ እና ርዝራዥ እንዳይኖረው።

Vocabulary for the clay vessel

ለሸክላ ዕቃው የቃላት ዝርዝር

apron a piece of cloth that you wear to protect your clothes from getting dirty.

apron ልብስህን ከመቆሸሽ ለመከላከል የምትለብሰው ቁራጭ።

carving scratching into clay to change its shape or to make a picture or pattern ቅርጻቅርጽ ቅርጹን ለመለወጥ ወይም ሥዕል ወይም ንድፍ ለመሥራት በሸክላ ላይ መቧጨር

ceramic a material that starts soft like clay, but then becomes very hard after it is cooked to a very high temperature

ሴራሚክ እንደ ሸክላ ለስላሳ የሚጀምር ነገር ግን በጣም ከፍ ወዳለ የሙቀት መጠን ከተበስል በኋላ በጣም ጠንካራ ይሆናል።

clay a soft material used for making pots, bricks, and sculptures that becomes very hard when it is heated up.

ሸክላ ድስት፣ ጡቦች እና ቅርጻ ቅርጾች ለመሥራት የሚያገለግል ለስላሳ ቁሳቁስ ሲሞቅ በጣም ጠንካራ ይሆናል።

coil a thin piece of clay that looks like a snake

coil እባብ የሚመስል ቀጭን ሸክላ

earthenware a kind of clay that is fired to a lower temperature and that needs to be glazed before becoming watertight

የሸክላ ዕቃ ዝቅተኛ የሙቀት መጠን የሚተኮሰ እና ውሃ የማይቋጥር ከመሆኑ በፊት በመስታወት የሚለጠፍ የሸክላ ዓይነት

foot the bottom of a pot where it sits on a table እግር ማሰሮው በጠረጴዛ ላይ የተቀመጠበት የታችኛው ክፍል

glaze a material that you can paint onto ceramic that turns into glass when fired in a kiln በምድጃ ውስጥ ሲተኮስ ወደ መስታወት የሚለወጠውን ሴራሚክ ላይ መቀባት የምትችለው ቁሳቁስ

glazing for clay: brushing on a paint-like layer to a pot that will later become a layer of glass; for painting: using very

thin transparent layers of paint to change the colour

መስታወት ለሸክላ፡- ቀለም በሚመስል ንብርብር ላይ መቦረሽ ወደ ማሰሮ በኋላ ላይ የመስታወት ንብርብር ይሆናል; ለመሳል: ቀለሙን ለመለወጥ

በጣም ቀጭን ግልጽ የሆኑ የቀለም ንብርብሮችን በመጠቀም

handle the part of something that is used to lift or carry it handle ለማንሳት ወይም ለመሸከም የሚያገለግል የአንድ ነገር ክፍል

kiln an oven used to heat up clay enough to become a hard ceramic

እቶን ሸክላ ለማሞቅ የሚያገለግል ምድጃ ጠንካራ ሴራሚክ ይሆናል።

lid the top of a pot that you can take off

ክዳን እርስዎ የሚያነሱት የድስት ጫፍ

lip the top edge of a pot lip የድስት የላይኛው ጫፍ

paddling hitting clay with wood to make it stronger, smoother, and a better shape

መቅዘፊያ ሸክላውን በእንጨት በመምታት ጠንካራ፣ ለስላሳ እና የተሻለ ቅርጽ እንዲኖረው

pattern a drawing that repeats in a beautiful way

ጥለት በሚያምር መንገድ የሚደግም ሥዕል

pinch squeezing something between your thumb and finger መቆንጠጥ የሆነ ነገር በአውራ ጣትዎ እና በጣትዎ መካከል መጨፍለቅ

rib a piece of silicone or wood used to smoothly shape some clay

የጎድን አጥንት አንዳንድ ሸክላዎችን በቀላሉ ለመቅረጽ የሚያገለግል የሲሊኮን ወይም የእንጨት ቁራጭ

score carve Xs or parallel lines to help join clay together with slip ነጥብ ከከላውን ከቨርተቴ ጋር ለማጣመር Xs ወይም ትይዩ መስመሮችን ቅረጽ

scraper a piece of thin metal or plastic used to shave off thin pieces of clay

Sraper ቀጭን ሸክላዎችን ለመላጨት የሚያገለግል ቀጭን ብረት ወይም ፕላስቲክ

scribe mark an even and straight line

ሸርተቴ

ጸሃፊ እኩል እና ቀጥተኛ መስመር ምልክት ያድርጉ

shave scrape bumps and fuzz from the surface of something

መላጨት እብጠትን መቧጠጥ እና ከአንድ ነገር ወለል ላይ ጩኸት

slip a liquid clay that you can use like glue to attach things together, or paint onto your clay to change its colour

እንደ ሙጫ ተጠቅመህ ነገሮችን አንድ ላይ ለማያያዝ ወይም ጭቃህን ለመቀባት የምትችል ፈሳሽ ሸክላ

stretch pulling something to make it longer ዝርጋታ የሆነን ነገር ረጅም ለማድረግ መጎተት

terracotta an unglazed reddish-brown earthenware clay

terracotta የማያንጸባርቅ ቀይ-ቡናማ የሸክላ አፈር

transfer to move or copy something ማስተላለፍ የሆነ ነገር ለማንቀሳቀስ ወይም ለመቅዳት

trim remove extra clay with a tool ማሳጠር ተጨማሪ ሸክላዎችን በመሳሪያ ያስወግዱ

BOWLS wan, hachi

碗、鉢



RICE BOWLS 御飯茶碗 gohan jawan



DONBURI * BOWL 丼鉢

donburi bachi

* Rice covered with egg and / or vegetables and meat.



LARGE BOWL 大鉢 ōbachi



LARGE WIDE DISH 平鉢 hirabachi



NESTING BOWLS 入れ子 ireko



SMALL BOWLS 小鉢 kobachi



LARGE PLATE 大皿 ōzara



SOBA* CUPS そば猪口 soba choko



* Buckwheat noodles - the cup is for the sauce into which they are dipped.







CHAWAN MUSHI* POT 茶碗蒸し碗 chawan mushi wan

*A steamed, savoury egg custard.



PICKLE POTS 漬け物鉢 tsukemono bachi



TIERED BOX 段重、重ね鉢 danjū, kasane bachi



90

COOKING AND EATING shokki 食器





GRATING DISHES おろし皿 oroshi zara





SOY SAUCE JUGS しょうゆ差し shōyu sashi



SESAME SEED ROASTER ゴマ煎り goma iri



珍味壺



PICKLE MAKING POT 漬物鉢

the heavy lid acts as a weight to press down the pickles inside.





MORTAR / GRINDING BOWL すり鉢 suribachi



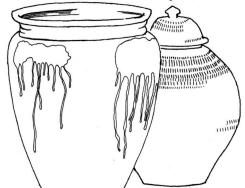


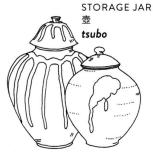


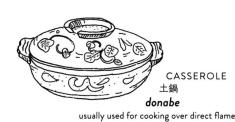


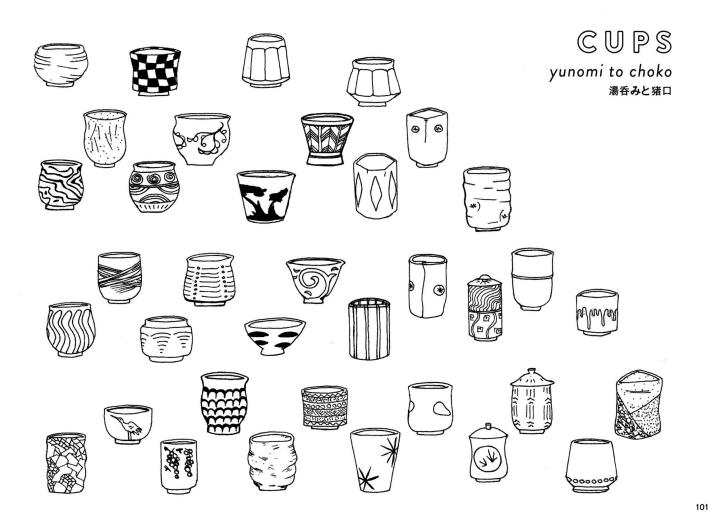
BOWL WITH SPOUT 片口 katakuchi

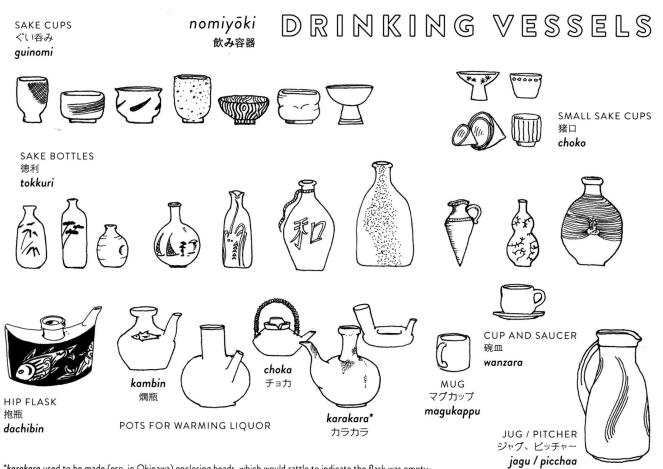


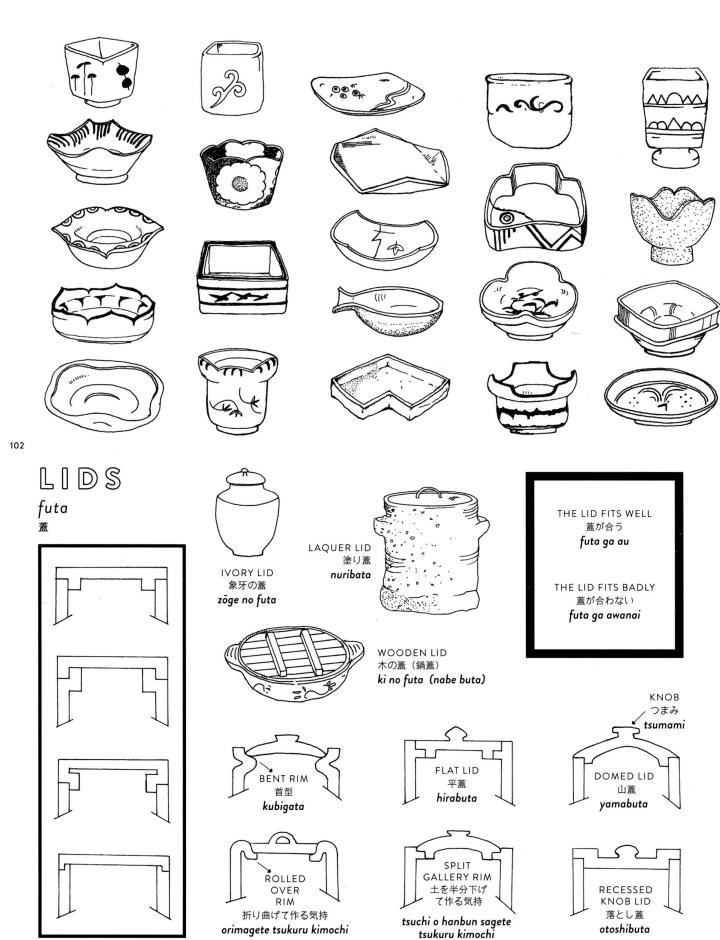


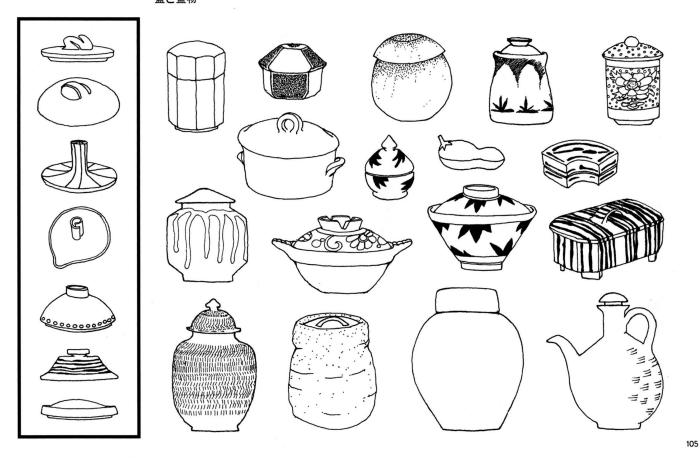






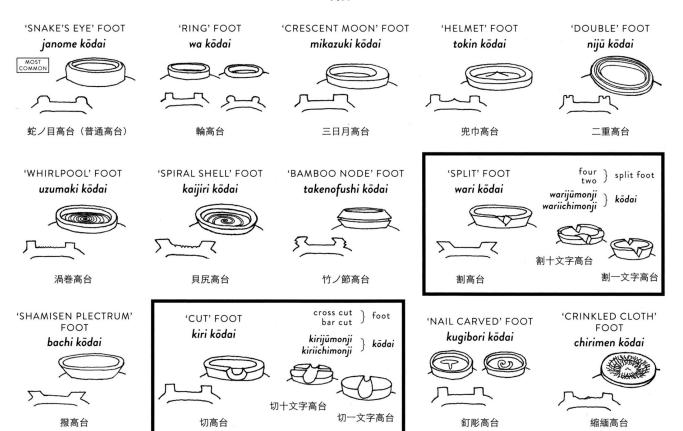




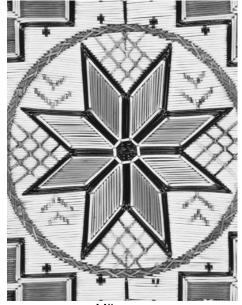


TYPES OF FOOT kg

kōdai 高台 These pages are from: Simpson, Kitto, and Sodeotka, *The Japanese Pottery Book, Revised Edition*, 2014



Historical Patterns from around the world









Art Nouveau

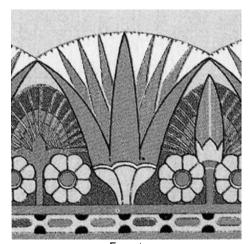




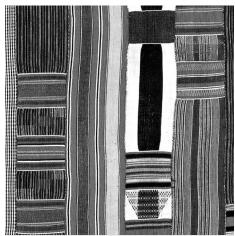
China



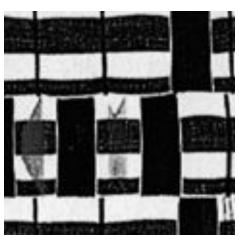
China



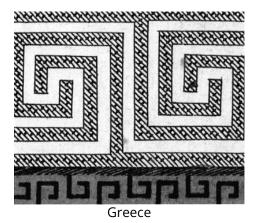
Egypt



Ghana

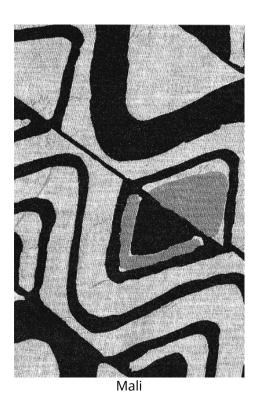


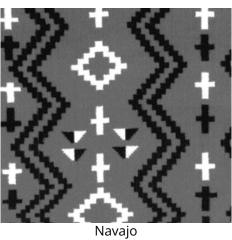
Ghana

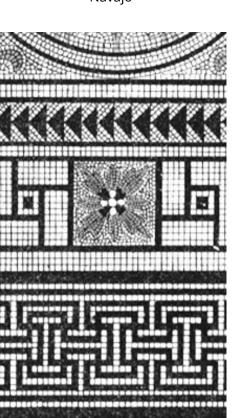




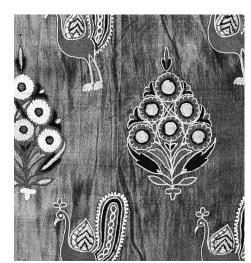






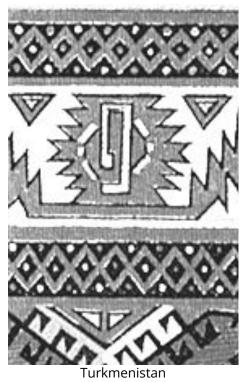






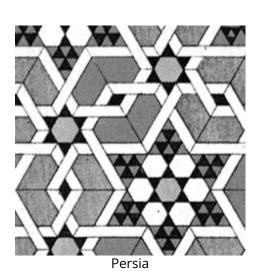


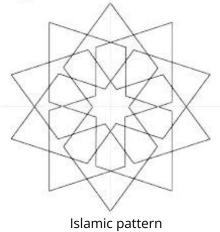
Pacific Northwest Coast

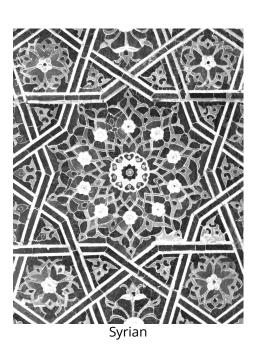






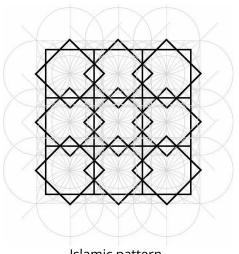












Islamic calligraphy

Islamic pattern

Clay vessel hall of fame



Lily Lowe, Fall 2017



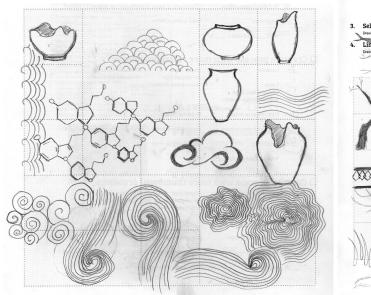
Adriana Lilley-Osende, Spring 2017

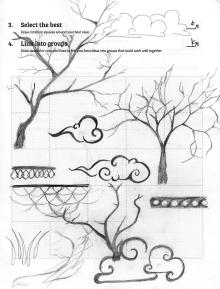


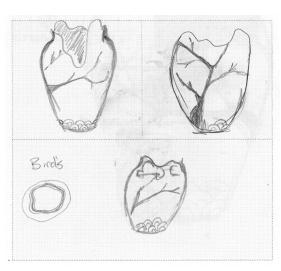
Yuri Jungi, Fall 2012

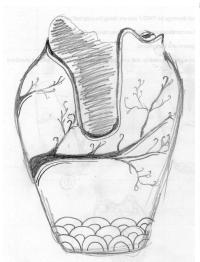
Idea generation

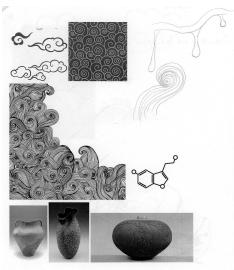
Antoinette O'Keefe's clay vessel

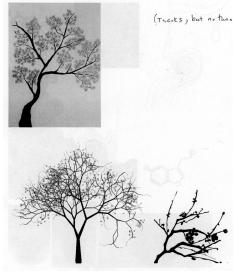








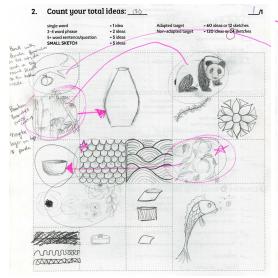


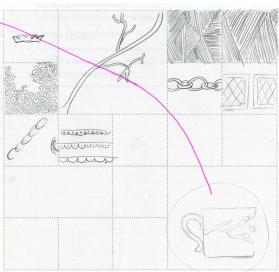


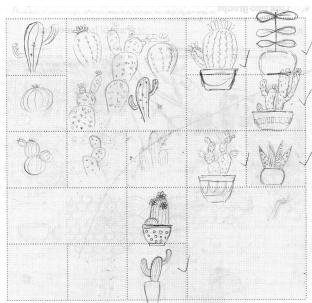


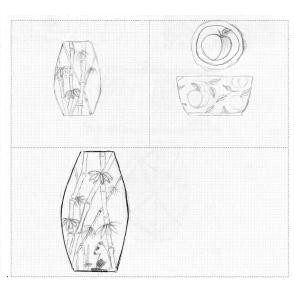
Idea generation

Lily Kungl's clay vessel









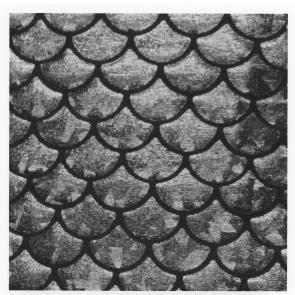




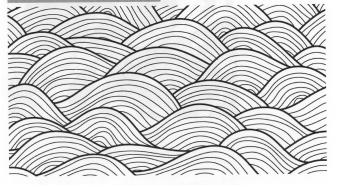














Idea Development / የሃሳብ ልማት

1	Generate ideas	/ ሀሳቦችን ይፍጠሩ
	aciici acc iacas	דוווד שבן זו וו טי

maximum of 50% / ከፍተኛው 50%

Number of **words** / የቃላት ብዛት → ____ ÷ 3 = ____%

Number of **simple** sketches / ቀላል ንድፎች ብዛት \rightarrow _____ × 2% = ____%

Number of **better** sketches / የተሻሉ ንድፎች ብዛት → _____ × 4% = ____%

2 Select the best and join together ideas / በጣም ጥሩውን ይምረጡ እና ሀሳቦችን አንድ ላይ ይቀላቀሉ

Circle the **best** ideas / ምርጥ ሀሳቦችን ክበብ ያድርጉ

circled / ክብ = 05%

Link into **groups** of ideas / ወደ የሃሳብ ቡድኖች ማገናኘት

linked / ተገናኝቷል። = □ 5%

3 Print reference images / የማጣቀሻ ምስሎችን አትም

____ images / ምስሎች x 5%

maximum of 8 images

= %

4 Compositions / ጥንቅሮች

thumbnails / ድንክዬዎች 🗴 8%

____ digital collages / ዲጂታል ኮላጆች x 8%

maximum of 10 thumbnails

= ____%

= %

5 Rough copy / ሻካራ ቅጂ

____ drawing / መሳል x 25%

great quality or better / ምርጥ ጥራት ወይም የተሻለ

= ____%

Total / ጠቅላላ = ____%

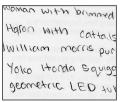
NOTE: If you simply copy a picture from the internet, your mark drops to 25%. ማሳሰቢያ፡ ፎቶን በቀላሉ ከበይነመረቡ ከገለበጡ ምልክትዎ ወደ 25% ዝቅ ይላል።

Generate ideas / ሀሳቦችን ይፍጠሩ

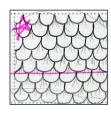
Use lists, a web map, or simple drawings to come up with a LOT of ideas! If you already have an idea in mind, choose that as your central theme and expand upon it. Let your ideas wander - one idea leads to another. Drawings can be details of source images, different viewpoints, textures, technical experiments, etc.

ብዙ ሃሳቦችን ለማምጣት ዝርዝሮችን፣ የድር ካርታን ወይም ቀላል ስዕሎችን ተጠቀም! አስቀድመህ በአእምሮህ ውስጥ ሀሳብ ካለህ እንደ ዋና ጭብጥህ ምረጥ እና በእሱ ላይ አስፋበት። ሃሳቦችዎ ይቅበዘበዙ - አንድ ሀሳብ ወደ ሌላ ይመራል. ሥዕሎች የምንጭ ምስሎች ዝርዝሮች፣ የተለያዩ አመለካከቶች፣ ሸካራዎች፣ ቴክኒካዊ ሙከራዎች፣ ወዘተ ሊሆኑ ይችላሉ።

Adding up points for ideas ለሃሳቦች ነጥቦችን መጨመር













Number of words

የቃላት ብዛት → ____ **÷ 3 = ____%**

Number of **simple** sketches

ቀላል ንድፎች ብዛት \rightarrow ____ \times 2% = ____% Number of **better** sketches

የተሻሉ ንድፎች ብዛት \rightarrow ____ × 4% = ____%

Select the best ምርጡን ይምረጡ

Draw circles or squares around your best ideas በምርጥ ሀሳቦችዎ ዙሪያ ክበቦችን ወይም ካሬዎችን ይሳሉ

□ You have selected the best 3-7 ideas = 5% □ ምርጥ 3-7 ሃሳቦችን መርጠዋል = 5%

Link the best into groups ምርጡን በቡድን ያገናኙ

Draw dashed or coloured lines to link your best ideas into groups
that could work well togethe
ምርጥ ሃሳቦችዎን አብረው በደንብ ሊሰሩ ወደሚችሉ ቡድኖች ለማገናኘት የተቆራረጠ
ወይም ባለቀለም መስመሮችን ይሳለ

□ You have joined the best ideas with lines = 5% □ ምርጥ ሀሳቦችን በመስመር = 5% ተቀላቅለዋል

Print references / ማመሳከሪያዎችን አትም

- Print **SIX** reference images so you can accurately observe the challenging parts of your artwork. Taking and using your own photographs is preferred, but image searches are also fine. የጥበብ ስራዎን ፈታኝ ክፍሎች በትክክል እንዲመለከቱ ስድስት የማጣቀሻ ምስሎችን ያትሙ። የእራስዎን ፎቶግራፍ ማንሳት እና መጠቀም ይመረጣል, ነገር ግን የምስል ፍለጋዎች እንዲሁ ጥሩ ናቸው.
- **Do not simply copy a picture that you find.** The idea is to edit and combine source images to create your own artwork. If you simply copy a picture, you are plagiarizing and will earn a zero for your idea generation and any criteria involving creativity in your final artwork. ያገኙትን ምስል በቀላሉ አይገለብጡ። ሃሳቡ የእራስዎን የስነጥበብ ስራ ለመፍጠር የምንጭ ምስሎችን ማርትዕ እና ማዋሃድ ነው።
 - ሥዕልን በቀላሉ ከገለበጡ፣ እየገለባበጡ ነው እናም ለሃሳብዎ ትውልድ እና በመጨረሻው የጥበብ ሥራዎ ውስጥ ፈጠራን የሚያካትቱ ማንኛውንም መመዘኛዎችን ዜሮ ያገኛሉ።
- Up to half of your pictures may be of drawings, paintings, or other artworks of others to use as inspiration. The other images must be realistic photographs. እስከ ግማሽ የሚሆኑት ሥዕሎችዎ እንደ መነሳሳት የሚጠቀሙባቸው ሥዕሎች፣ ሥዕሎች ወይም ሌሎች የጥበብ ሥራዎች ሊሆኑ ይችላሉ። ሌሎቹ ምስሎች ተጨባጭ ፎቶግራፎች መሆን አለባቸው.
- You must hand in the **printed** copy of the images to earn the marks. ምልክቶችን ለማግኘት የታተመውን የምስሎቹ ቅጂ ማስገባት አለብህ።

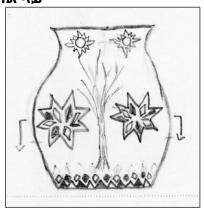
Number of reference photos / የማጣቀሻ ፎቶዎች ብዛት → ____ × 5% = ____%

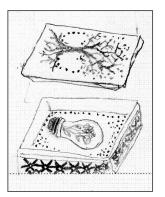
Thumbnail compositions / ድንክዬ ጥንቅሮች

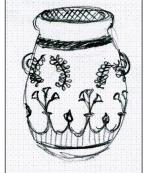
- Create **TWO or more** thumbnail drawings anywhere in the idea development section. በሃሳብ ማጎልበት ክፍል ውስጥ በማንኛውም ቦታ ሁለት ወይም ከዚያ በላይ ድንክዬ ስዕሎችን ይፍጠሩ።
- These should be based on combinations of ideas that you come up with. Include your **background**. እነዚህ እርስዎ በሚያነሷቸው ሀሳቦች ጥምረት ላይ የተመሰረቱ መሆን አለባቸው። ዳራዎን ያካትቱ።
- Experiment with unusual angles, viewpoints, and arrangements to help make your artwork stand out. የስነጥበብ ስራዎ ጎልቶ እንዲታይ ለማድረግ ባልተለመዱ ማዕዘኖች፣ አመለካከቶች እና ዝግጅቶች ይሞክሩ።
- Draw a frame around your thumbnails to show the edges of the artwork. የጥበብ ስራውን ጠርዞች ለማሳየት ድንክዬዎችዎ ዙሪያ ክፈፍ ይሳሉ።

Adding up points for THUMBNAIL drawings ለ THUMBNAIL ስዕሎች ነጥቦችን በማከል ላይ

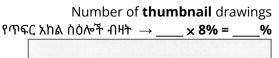


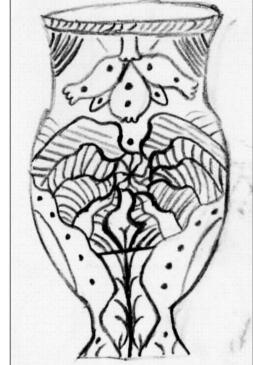








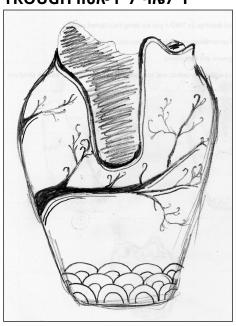


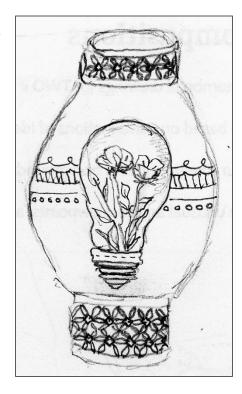


Rough drawing / ሻካራ ስዕል

- Take the best ideas from your thumbnails and combine them into an improved rough copy. ከጥፍር አከሎችዎ ምርጥ ሀሳቦችን ይውሰዱ እና ወደ የተሻሻለ ሻካራ ቅጂ ያዋህዷቸው።
- Use this to work out the bugs and improve your skills before you start the real thing.
 ትክክለኛውን ነገር ከመጀመርዎ በፊት ስህተቶችን ለመስራት እና ችሎታዎን ለማሻሻል ይህንን ይጠቀሙ።
- If you are using colour, use paint or coloured pencil to show your colour scheme. ቀለም እየተጠቀሙ ከሆነ የቀለም ዘዴዎን ለማሳየት ቀለም ወይም ባለቀለም እርሳስ ይጠቀሙ።
- Draw in a frame to show the outer edges of your artwork.
 የጥበብ ስራዎን ውጫዊ ጠርዞች ለማሳየት በፍሬም ውስጥ ይሳሉ።
- Remember to choose a non-central composition.
 ማዕከላዊ ያልሆነ ጥንቅር መምረጥን ያስታውሱ.

Examples of ROUGH drawings የROUGH ስዕሎች ምሳሌዎች





Rough drawing ሻካራ ስዕል → up to 25% = ____%





Esra Hussein Ali Mahmoud, Fall 2023



Kadince Hunter, Fall 2023



Elijah Cochrane, Fall 2024



Islau Hamadi Juma, Fall 2023



Payton Lohnes, Fall 2023



Carson Shea, Fall 2023



Shannen Irvine, Fall 2023



Tina Chandra Sekar, Fall 2023



Marina Saez Vinals, Fall 2023



Braedan Alguire, Fall 2023



Cami Raquet, Fall 2023



Lisa Khutjwe, Fall 2023



Prabina Bhujel, Fall 2024



Mia Sterling, Fall 2024



Kathleen Lutz, Fall 2024



Ryleigh Pardy, Fall 2024



Sue Kim, Fall 2024



River Eagles, Fall 2024



Melissa Kim, Fall 2024



Libby Oram, Fall 2024



Mara Pereira Verde, Spring 2025



Rivin Hewage, Fall 2024



Meena Mukund, Fall 2024



Fisher LeCocq-Thornhill, Spring 2025