

Erayada mashruuca sawirka

4B pencil

4B qalin

a graphite drawing tool that is darker and great for shading

qalab sawir graphite ah oo ka madow oo u fiican hadh

background

asalka

the part of an artwork that is far away

qayb farshaxan oo fog

blending

isku dhafka

in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another

sawirka: isku dhafka iftiinka ilaa cawl madow; rinjiyeynta: isku dhafka hal midab ilaa mid kale

brainstorming

maskax-dhisidda

coming up with a large number of ideas

la imanayo tiro badan oo fikrado ah

composition

halabuurka

the arrangement of things in an artwork

habaynta waxyaalaha farshaxanka

contour drawing

sawir gacmeed

drawing the edges and outlines

sawiridda geesaha iyo dulucda

contrast

ka duwanaansho

the difference between the lights and darks

farqiga u dhexeeya iftiinka iyo mugdiga

creativity

hal-abuurnimo

ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful

fikrado faa'iido leh, gaar ah, oo fahan leh

detail

tafatiran

small, important parts of a drawing

qaybo yaryar oo muhiim ah oo sawir ah

foreground

hore

the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest

qaybta farshaxanka ugu weyn uguna dhow

HB pencil

qalin HB

a graphite drawing tool that makes light lines

qalab sawir graphite ah oo sameeya khadadka iftiinka

layering

lakabayn

adding several small amounts of pencil or paint on top of each other

oo lagu daro dhowr xadi oo yar oo qalin ama rinji ah oo midba midka kale ku kordho

modelling

qaabaynta

making things 3D using blending

samaynta wax 3D iyadoo la isticmaalayo isku darka

reference photos

sawiro tixraac

photographs you look at carefully so you can make a better artwork

sawiro aad si taxadar leh u eegto si aad u samayso farshaxan wanaagsan

shading

hadh

drawing with white, black, and greys

sawir leh caddaan, madow, iyo cawl

smoothness

simannaan

drawing cleanly, with no bumps

sawiro nadiif ah, oo aan lahayn kuuskuus

texture

texture

drawing that looks the same as what it feels like

sawir u eg sida uu dareemayo

web-mapping

khariidad shabakadeed

linking together ideas like a spider web

isku xidhka fikradaha sida mareegta caarada